

**Polosa Riccardo:** Numerous tobacco and vape industry ties, including the following: "Lecture fees from a number of European EC industry and trade associations (including FIVAPE in France and FIESEL in Italy) were directly donated to vaper advocacy nonprofit organizations... RP is also founder of the Center for Tobacco prevention and treatment (CPCT) at the University of Catania and of the Center of Excellence for the acceleration of HArm Reduction (CoEHAR) at the same University, which has received support from [the Philip Morris International-funded] Foundation for a Smoke Free World to conduct 8 independent investigator-initiated research projects on harm reduction."